Managerial Accounting In the Area of Corporate Responsibility

Marasová Mária Štermenská Lucia Félix Adam





TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Basic characterisics of managerial accounting
- Role and advantages of management accounting
- Difference between management accounting and financial accounting
- Environmental Management Accounting
- CIBC exemple

To be in the picture...



"Managerial accounting is the process of preparing management reports and accounts that provide accurate and timely financial and statistical information to managers to make short-term and long-term decisions."

"It identifies, measures, analyzes, interprets, and communicates information to enable an organization to pursue its goals."





Not linked to U.S.GAAP

GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) is a common set of accounting principles and standards that organizations use to compile their financial statements

Basic Financial Statements according to US GAAP are: BALANCE SHEET, INCOME STATEMENT, CASH FLOW STATEMENTS



GAAP accounting standards are used primarily in the United States and Canada

In the European Union - <u>The</u> International Financial Reporting Standards IFRS



The role of the managerial accountants...

...is to perform a series of tasks to ensure their company's financial security, handling essentially all financial matters and thus helping to drive the business's overall management and strategy.

Accountants – key figures in determining the success

Why is it important?

- Forecast the Future :Should the company invest in more equipment? Should it diversify into different markets?
- Helping in Make-or-buy Decisions:
 Cost and production availability are the deciding factors
- Forecasting Cash Flows: How much cost will the company incur in the future?
- Analyzing the Rate of Return: What will be profitable?



The Advantages...

- 1. Reduce Expenses: This information allows owners to better understand how much money it costs to run the business
- 2. <u>Improve Cash Flow</u>: The main purpose of budgets is to save the company money through careful analysis of necessary and unnecessary cash expenditures
- 3. <u>Business Decisions</u>: Business owners can review each opportunity through analysis to assure they have a clear understanding relating to business decisions
- 4. Increase Financial Returns: Management accountants prepare financial forecasts relating to consumer demand and price changes in the economic marketplace



Differences

Managerial Accounting

- Information about operation of an organization
- Within a company
- Interest in more effective operation of an organization
- Focus on the current and future trends

Financial Accounting

- Information about financial health of a company
- For external stakeholders
- Interest in investments
- Based on the past performance

Environmental Management Accounting

 consists of environmental and other cost information, information on physical flows and fates of materials and energy

emphasis on accounting for environmental costs







Adjusted earnings per share (EPS)(2) growth	\$8.07, up 6.6% from 2011
Return on common shareholders' equity (ROE)	22.0%
Capital strength(3)	
Tier 1 capital ratio Total capital ratio	13.8% 17.3%
Business mix Retail(4)/Wholesale as measured by economic capital(2)	77%/23%
Risk Loan loss ratio(5)	53 basis points
Productivity	
Adjusted efficiency ratio(2)	55.8%
Adjusted dividend payout ratio(2)	45.1%
Total shareholder return Five years ended October 31, 2012	CIBC - (0.1)% Index - 25.2%



Clients Help our clients achieve	Continued our leadership in mobile innovations with the launch of mobile payments
	Named the Best Commercial Bank in Canada by <i>World Finance</i> magazine
what matters to them	Awarded Deal of the Year at the 19th annual U.S. Mutual Fund Industry Awards for our investment in American Century Investments
	Acquired the private wealth business of MFS McLean Budden to build our wealth management platform
	Named Best Bank of the Year - Project Finance & Infrastructure - Canada by DealMakers Mon
Employees	Increased our Employee Commitment Index for the seventh consecutive year
Create an environment where all employees can excel	Recognized as one of Canada's Top 100 Employers and as one of the Best Workplaces in Canada
	Selected as one of Canada's Best Employers for New Canadians for the fifth consecutive year
	Named one of Canada's Best Diversity Employers for the second consecutive year
	Invested more than \$62 million in the training and development of our people
Community Make a real difference in our communities	Invested more than \$38 million to support charitable organizations across Canada
	Nearly 13,000 CIBC employees and their families raised more than \$30 million in 60 communities thr the 2012 Canadian Breast Cancer Foundation CIBC Run for the Cure
	Raised \$4.1 million on CIBC Miracle Day in December 2011 to support children's charities throughou 2012
	Contributed more than \$8.5 million to the 2011 United Way campaign
Environment Demonstrate environmental responsibility in all activities	Continued our investment in energy efficiency initiatives, including lighting retrofits in more than 90 branches
	Increased the use of Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) certified paper stock to 97% and committee use FSC-certified wood products in corporate office furniture systems
	Led or co-led over \$3 billion in project financings for renewable energy, including wind, hydro, solar, geothermal, biomass, and biogas in the last three years
Governance	Ranked the strongest bank in Canada and North America and third strongest bank in the world by

Sources

http://www.bradsherri.com/cibc_2012_crr/what-matters-gets-measured.html

- http://smallbusiness.chron.com/challenges-responsibilitiesmanagement-accounting-3989.html by Osmond Vitez, Chron
- http://smallbusiness.chron.com/problems-managementaccounting-71019.html by John Freedman, Chron
- http://smallbusiness.chron.com/solutions-managerialaccounting-problems-24581.html by Sheila Shanker

- http://smallbusiness.chron.com/advantages-management-accounting-3983.html
- https://www.allbusinessschools.com/accounting/common-questions/role-of-the-management-accountant/
- https://www.scribd.com/document/49762683/ADVANTAGES-OF-ENVIRONMENTAL-ACCOUNTING
- https://www.cgma.org/resources/tools/cost-transformation-model/environmental-management-accounting.html
- https://www.accountingcoach.com/blog/what-is-managerial-accounting
 by
 Harold Averkamp
- https://www.accountingcoach.com/blog/financial-accounting-managementaccounting
- https://www.accountingcoach.com/blog/what-is-managerial-accounting

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!